Keep 'em Safe, Keep 'em Sailing



U.S.C.G. Merchant Marine Exam UFIV - Assistant Engineer Q690 Motor Plants (Sample Examination)

Choose the best answer to the following Multiple Choice Questions:

- 1. For diesel engines, such as those used for main propulsion and auxiliary power on fishery research vessels, while running at speed, how is the ignition of fuel within the cylinder achieved?
 - (A) Ignition is achieved by intense heat by passing electric current through the element of a specially designed glow plug.
 - (B) Ignition is achieved by the heat of compression created by compressing the air/fuel mixture within the cylinder into a relatively small volume.
 - (C) Ignition is achieved by a high voltage electric spark induced across the gap of a specially designed spark plug.
 - (D) Ignition is achieved by the heat of compression created by compressing intake/charge air within the cylinder into a relatively small volume.

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **2.** You are serving as an engineer onboard a mollusc dredger equipped with main propulsion diesel engines of the type shown in the illustration. What scavenging flow pattern is used in this engine type? Illustration MO-0122
 - (A) Cross-flow
 - o (B) Loop
 - (C) Uniflow
 - \circ (D) Return-flow

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **3.** You are assigned to a fishing factory ship fitted with main propulsion diesel engines of the type shown in the illustration. If the engine's crankshaft is turning at 720 rpm, what will be the rotational speed of the two camshafts? Illustration MO-0005
 - (A) 360 rpm
 - (B) 720 rpm
 - (C) 1440 rpm
 - (D) Not enough information is given to determine camshaft rpm.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **4.** The fishing industry factory ship to which you are assigned has a main propulsion engine of the type shown in the illustration. In terms of piston action, operating cycle, and piston type, what statement is true concerning this engine type? Illustration MO-0069
 - (A) This is a double-acting, four-stroke cycle, opposed piston type engine.
 - (B) This is a single-acting, two-stroke cycle, opposed piston type engine.
 - (C) This is a double-acting, two-stroke cycle, crosshead piston type engine.
 - (D) This is a single-acting, two-stroke cycle, crosshead piston type engine.

- **5.** Before shutting down the main propulsion engines on a fishing industry factory ship, ideally what should be accomplished FIRST?
 - (A) The engine should be shutdown immediately with no delay period, regardless of the engine load.
 - (B) The engine should be operated at a steady, but substantial load for several minutes, then shut down.
 - (C) The engine should be operated with the load removed from the engine for several minutes, then shut down.
 - (D) The engine should be operated at rated load for several minutes, then shut down.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **6.** You are assigned as an engineer on an uninspected fishing industry vessel using main propulsion engines of the type shown in the illustration. Assuming that the piston is properly positioned, what statement represents the procedure for inspection of the compression rings while in place inside the engine? Illustration MO-0005
 - (A) The inspection takes place by removing the appropriate crankcase access door and viewing through the resulting opening.
 - (B) The inspection takes place by removing the appropriate cylinder head valve cover and viewing through the resulting opening.
 - (C) It is not possible to inspect the compression rings while in place inside the engine.
 - (D) The inspection takes place by removing the appropriate side cover and viewing through the resulting opening.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **7.** The mollusc dredger to which you are assigned is fitted with generator set drive engines as shown in the illustration. What statement is true in terms of the combustion chamber design? Illustration MO-0006
 - (A) The engine uses an open type combustion chamber with a hemispherical fire-deck.
 - (B) The engine uses turbulence chambers with a hemispherical fire-deck.
 - (C) The engine uses an open type combustion chamber with a flat fire-deck.
 - (D) The engine uses pre-combustion chambers with a flat fire-deck.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **8.** The uninspected fishing trawler to which you are assigned is fitted with auxiliary engines as partly shown in the illustration. What statement is true concerning the valve guide and valve seat arrangements? Illustration MO-0013
 - (A) The valve guides are integral (non-replaceable), and the valve seats are replaceable inserts.
 - (B) The valve guides are replaceable inserts, and the valve seats are integral (non-replaceable).
 - (C) The valve guides and the valve seats are both integral (non-replaceable).
 - (D) The valve guides and the valve seats are both replaceable inserts.

- **9.** When starting a deck winch drive engine in preparation for seine net handling operations, what parameter must be checked FIRST upon start-up to avoid immediate engine damage?
 - (A) Engine lubricating oil supply header pressure.
 - (B) Fuel oil supply header pressure.
 - (C) Winch gear oil pump discharge pressure.
 - (D) Cylinder jacket water pump discharge pressure.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **10.** You are replacing a damaged high pressure fuel injection line for #1 cylinder on an auxiliary diesel engine onboard your fishery research vessel. Which of the following statements represents the best replacement practice or strategy?
 - (A) Custom fabricate the fuel injection line minimizing length and bends to create the shortest possible replacement fuel injection line.
 - (B) Replace the damaged fuel injection line with a custom fabricated line without regard to the length and configuration of the bends of the original.
 - (C) Replace the damaged fuel injection line with a factory-formed fuel injection line specifically fabricated for #1 cylinder line replacement.
 - (D) Custom fabricate the fuel injection line as close as possible to the fuel injection line being replaced in terms of bends and overall length.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **11.** The main propulsion diesel engines fitted on your fishing industry factory ship are started with compressed air using the system illustrated. What would be the FIRST consequence of having the start solenoid valve energized open by depressing the start button? Illustration MO-0200
 - (A) The lower cranking air motor drive pinion is engaged to the engine flywheel.
 - \circ (B) The upper cranking air motor drive pinion is disengaged from the engine flywheel.
 - $\circ~$ (C) The lower cranking air motor drive pinion is disengaged from the engine flywheel.
 - (D) The upper cranking air motor drive pinion is engaged to the engine flywheel.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **12.** The various auxiliary diesel engines fitted on your uninspected fishing trawler may employ a variety of different cranking methods for engine starting. What type of cranking method is shown in the illustration? Illustration MO-0044
 - (A) Electric cranking motor.
 - (B) Air cranking motor.
 - (C) Hydraulic cranking motor.
 - (D) Gasoline engine cranking motor.

- **13.** The main propulsion diesel engines used to power the fishing vessel to which you are assigned are started with vane-type air-starting motors designed to operate at 250 psig. The in-line lubricator should provide 3 drops of oil per cranking minute, as long as the in-line lubricator oil viscosity is as specified. If the start air pressure is within the normal range and the oil viscosity is correct, but the oil injection rate is only 1 drop per minute, what should be done?
 - (A) The starting air pressure supplied to the air-starting motors should be increased.
 - (B) The oil in the in-line lubricator should be replaced with oil of lower viscosity than specified.
 - (C) The in-line lubricator oil injection metering needle valve should be further opened.
 - (D) The in-line lubricator oil injection metering needle valve should be further closed.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **14.** The diesel generator engines onboard your mollusc dredger use a lubricating oil filtration scheme as shown in the illustration. What type of filtration system is illustrated? Illustration MO-0181
 - (A) Sump filtration
 - o (B) Bypass filtration
 - (C) Shunt filtration
 - (D) Full-flow filtration

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **15.** The deck winch drive engine onboard your fishing seiner uses a lubricating oil filtration scheme as shown in the illustration. What type of filtration system is illustrated? Illustration MO-0182
 - (A) Bypass filtration.
 - (B) Sump filtration.
 - (C) Shunt filtration.
 - \circ (D) Full-flow filtration.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **16.** The main diesel engines on the uninspected fishing industry vessel to which you are assigned are fitted with a basket type lube oil strainer, which must be periodically cleaned. The engine manufacturer recommends using a petroleum based solvent for cleaning. Which of the following would typically be acceptable?
 - (A) A high flash point solvent such as kerosene or diesel fuel.
 - (B) An aromatic solvent such as benzene or toluene.
 - (C) A low flash point solvent such as gasoline.
 - (D) A chlorinated solvent such as perchlorethylene or trichlorethylene.

- **17.** Which of the following fuel systems is characterized by a complete absence of high pressure fuel lines?
 - (A) Common rail type system.
 - (B) Rotary plunger type system.
 - (C) In-line multi-plunger type system.
 - (D) Unit injector type system.

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **18.** The main diesel engines on the uninspected fishing industry vessel to which you are assigned are fitted with a metal-edge duplex suction fuel strainer, where the elements must be periodically cleaned. The engine manufacturer recommends using a petroleum based solvent for cleaning. Which of the following would typically be acceptable?
 - (A) White mineral spirits.
 - (B) Kerosene or diesel fuel.
 - \circ (C) Benzene or toluene.
 - (D) Perchlorethylene or trichlorethylene.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **19.** A deck winch drive engine fuel system on board your uninspected fishing industry vessel is prone to becoming air bound, and you suspect a fuel system piping leak. Assuming that the diesel fuel tank is beneath the engine, that the fuel booster pump is engine driven, and that the fuel injection pump is a high pressure multi-plunger pump, where in the system would the leak most likely exist?
 - (A) In the booster pump discharge line between the booster pump outlet and the fuel injection pump inlet.
 - (B) In the fuel injection pump return line between the fuel injection pump return outlet and the fuel oil day tank (or booster pump suction as appropriate).
 - (C) In the booster pump suction line between the day tank suction line and the booster pump inlet.
 - (D) In the fuel injection pump high pressure fuel lines between the fuel injection pump high pressure outlets to the fuel injector nozzle inlets.

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **20.** On diesel engines used on a fishing industry factory ship, which type of injection system is most likely to use sophisticated electronic controls for timing and metering?
 - (A) Distributor type pump
 - (B) Rotary plunger type pump
 - (C) Unit injector type pump
 - (D) In-line multi-plunger pump

- **21.** The mollusc dredger to which you are assigned has a deck winch drive engine fitted with fuel injectors with the operating principle as shown in the illustration. In figure "A" which plunger travel position corresponds to when fuel injection begins? Illustration MO-0144
 - o (A) 1
 - (B) 2
 - (C) 3
 - o (D) 4

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **22.** The mollusc dredger to which you are assigned has diesel generators fitted with unit injectors of the type shown in the illustration. What statement is true concerning the operation of unit injectors of this type? Illustration MO-0143
 - (A) Pressurization and metering of the fuel is accomplished by the mechanically operated rocker arm, and the timing of the fuel is accomplished by the electronically controlled solenoid.
 - (B) Pressurization of the fuel is accomplished by the mechanically operated rocker arm, and the timing and metering of the fuel is accomplished by the electronically controlled solenoid.
 - (C) Pressurization and timing of the fuel is accomplished by the mechanically operated rocker arm, and the metering of the fuel is accomplished by the electronically controlled solenoid.
 - (D) Pressurization of the fuel is accomplished by the electronically controlled solenoid, and the timing and metering of the fuel is accomplished by the mechanically operated rocker arm.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **23.** The generator drive diesel engines on your fishing trawler are fitted with a multi-plunger injection pump with high pressure fuel lines leading to each hydraulically operated injector. If the engine is allowed to run out of fuel, it may become necessary to purge the high pressure fuel lines of air. How is this accomplished?
 - (A) Slackening each high pressure fuel line fitting at the fuel injector while cranking over the engine with the starter and allowing air to escape, then retightening when air bubbly fuel is observed.
 - (B) Slackening each high pressure fuel line fitting at the fuel injector while stroking the manually operated priming pump and allowing air to escape, then retightening when bubbly fuel is observed.
 - (C) Slackening each high pressure fuel line fitting at the fuel injector while cranking over the engine with the starter and allowing air to escape, then retightening when a solid stream of fuel is observed.
 - (D) Slackening each high pressure fuel line fitting at the fuel injector while stroking the manually operated priming pump and allowing air to escape, then retightening when a solid stream of fuel is observed.

- **24.** In order to minimize the abrasive action of dust particles entering the combustion spaces of the diesel engines used on the fishery research vessel to which you are assigned, each engine is protected with a heavy-duty air intake filter. Which one of the listed air intake filter elements is periodically cleaned as opposed to being periodically replaced with a new element?
 - (A) Wire-mesh filter element.
 - (B) Spiral-rotor filter element.
 - (C) Multi-tube filter element.
 - (D) Panel-type filter element.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **25.** The turbocharged, four-stroke, main propulsion diesel engines on your fishery research vessel are protected with dry-type air intake filters. The engines are fitted with dial-type restriction indicators measuring the pressure in the air duct between the air intake filter and the turbocharger blower inlet. Under what conditions should the air intake filters be evaluated using the restriction indicators?
 - (A) The engine should be running at rated RPM with no load (propulsion clutch disengaged).
 - (B) The engine should be running at idle RPM with no load (propulsion clutch disengaged).
 - (C) The engine should be running at rated RPM with full load (propulsion clutch engaged).
 - (D) The engine should be running at idle RPM with minimal load (propulsion clutch engaged).

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **26.** The fishing industry seiner to which you are assigned has an engine as shown in the illustration. What statement concerning air box and exhaust manifold pressure is true, if the engine is running at rated speed? Illustration MO-0224
 - (A) There is no predictable, consistent relationship between the exhaust manifold and air box pressures.
 - (B) The exhaust manifold pressure will be lower than the air box pressure.
 - (C) The exhaust manifold pressure will be higher than the air box pressure.
 - (D) The exhaust manifold pressure will be equal to the air box pressure.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **27.** Assuming the use of ultra-low sulfur content diesel fuel, what combination of conditions associated with uninspected fishing industry vessel engine room operations would require the most frequent draining of exhaust systems of condensation?
 - (A) Winter operations with lengthy ship escort transit times.
 - (B) Summer operations with prolonged idling on station.
 - (C) Winter operations with prolonged idling on station.
 - (D) Summer operations with lengthy ship escort transit times.

- **28.** Assuming the use of low sulfur content diesel fuel, what combination of conditions associated with uninspected fishing industry vessel engine room operations would most contribute to internal corrosion of exhaust systems?
 - (A) Low ambient temperature and high engine load.
 - (B) Low ambient temperature and low engine load.
 - (C) High ambient temperature and high engine load.
 - o (D) High ambient temperature and low engine load.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **29.** The fresh water cooling systems of the main engines on your fishing vessel are configured as shown in the illustration. During normal engine operation which of the listed fresh water temperature locations would indicate the highest temperature? Illustration MO-0137
 - (A) Fresh water inlet to the RW/FW heat exchanger
 - (B) Fresh water outlet from the RW/FW heat exchanger
 - (C) Fresh water outlet from the lube oil cooler
 - o (D) Fresh water inlet to the lube oil cooler

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **30.** The raw water boxes of the fresh water coolers serving the main propulsion diesel engines on your uninspected fishing industry vessel are fitted with sacrificial zinc anodes. Upon inspection, at what percentage of deterioration should the zinc anodes be replaced?
 - o (A) 25%
 - (B) 50%
 - (C) 75%
 - (D) 100%

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **31.** The fresh water cooling systems serving the main engines on your uninspected fishing industry vessel are arranged as shown in the illustration. If there is excessive scale build up inside the tubes of an engine's shell and tube RW/FW heat exchanger, while the engine is in operation, what would be the resulting symptoms? Illustration MO-0137
 - (A) An increased temperature rise on the raw water side, and an increased temperature drop on the fresh water side.
 - (B) A decreased temperature rise on the raw water side, and a decreased temperature drop on the fresh water side.
 - (C) A decreased temperature rise on the raw water side, and an increased temperature drop on the fresh water side.
 - (D) An increased temperature rise on the raw water side, and a decreased temperature drop on the fresh water side.

- **32.** The auxiliary engines on the uninspected fishing trawler to which you are assigned are fitted with Roots-blowers as shown in the illustration. What statement is true concerning the timing gears as shown in figure "A"? Illustration MO-0135
 - (A) The timing gears are helically cut and insure that the blower rotor lobes are properly spaced apart with a close tolerance.
 - (B) The timing gears are straight cut and insure that the blower rotor lobes are properly spaced apart with a close tolerance.
 - (C) The timing gears are straight cut and insure that the blower is properly timed to the engine's crankshaft.
 - (D) The timing gears are helically cut and insure that the blower is properly timed to the engine's crankshaft.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **33.** The four-stroke cycle, turbocharged main propulsion engines on your fishing vessel are fitted with after coolers for the purposes of increasing the air charge density and total power output. The after cooler air ducts must be periodically drained to remove accumulated condensation. What combination of conditions dictate more frequent draining?
 - (A) Low ambient temperature and high engine load.
 - (B) High ambient temperature and high engine load.
 - (C) High ambient temperature and low engine load.
 - (D) Low ambient temperature and low engine load.

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **34.** A turbocharged, two-stroke cycle main propulsion diesel engine on your fishery research vessel is emitting gray to black smoke excessively from the stack. Upon comparing the measured air box pressure against a reference engine which is producing a clear stack, the measured air box pressure is determined to be too low. Which of the following conditions would most likely be the cause for the relatively low air box pressure?
 - (A) Airside aluminum fins on after coolers are excessively restricted.
 - o (B) Exhaust silencer/muffler is excessively restricted with carbon deposits.
 - (C) Scavenging air intake ports are excessively restricted with carbon deposits.
 - o (D) Turbocharger exhaust turbine inlet screen is excessively restricted.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **35.** The mollusc dredger to which you are assigned is fitted with reduction gears as shown in the illustration. What statement is true concerning this type of reduction gear? Illustration MO-0085
 - (A) The reduction gear is a single-input, single-reduction type of gear.
 - (B) The reduction gear is a double-input, single-reduction type of gear.
 - (C) The reduction gear is a single-input, double-reduction type of gear.
 - (D) The reduction gear is a double-input, double-reduction type of gear.

- **36.** The lubricating oil system supporting the main propulsion reduction gear on the fishing trawler to which you are assigned is fitted with a sea water cooled 4-pass shell and tube lube oil cooler. The water box sacrificial zinc anodes must be inspected periodically. Which of the following listed actions correctly states maintenance criteria pertaining to scale build-up on the zincs?
 - (A) Any sacrificial zinc anodes with accumulated scale build-up should be replaced regardless of the degree of deterioration.
 - (B) Any accumulated scale build-up on sacrificial zinc anodes should be scraped off until the zinc anodes are shiny.
 - (C) Any accumulated scale build-up on sacrificial zinc anodes should be left intact to ensure proper protection from galvanic corrosion.
 - (D) There is no need to check for scale build-up on the sacrificial zinc anodes as this phenomenon is not physically possible.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **37.** The fishing seiner to which you are assigned has a pneumatic propulsion control system as shown in the illustration. When the mechanical slave remote control station is being used to control propulsion, what is the direct result of positioning the control lever in the ahead direction? Illustration MO-0168
 - (A) Movement of the mechanical slave remote control station lever directly shifts the pilot house pneumatic master control station lever control valve spool by the action of a chain or cable which results in pneumatic shifting of the clutch actuator 4-way control valve to the ahead direction.
 - (B) Movement of the mechanical slave remote control station lever directly shifts the pneumatic remote control station lever control valve spool by the action of a chain or cable which results in pneumatic shifting of the clutch actuator 4-way control valve to the ahead direction.
 - (C) Movement of the mechanical slave remote control station lever directly shifts the engine room control station lever control valve spool by the action of a chain or cable which results in pneumatic shifting of the clutch actuator 4-way control valve to the ahead direction.
 - (D) Movement of the mechanical slave remote control station lever directly shifts the clutch actuator 4-way control valve to the ahead direction by the action of a chain or cable.

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **38.** Due to the questionable mineral content of fresh water taken on from shore as a source of make-up water for diesel engine closed, recirculating cooling water systems, besides chemical treatment and coolant testing, what is the best line of defense in minimizing cooling system problems?
 - (A) Increasing the frequency of draining, flushing, and re-filling the system.
 - (B) Maintaining a tight system and promptly repairing leaks.
 - (C) Maintaining cooling water temperatures at higher than normal values.
 - (D) Maintaining cooling water temperatures at lower than normal values.

- **39.** The manufacturer of the main propulsion diesel engines on your uninspected fishing trawler specifies the requirements for total hardness of fresh water makeup for the closed, recirculating fresh water cooling system in milligrams per liter (mg/L). If the fresh water test reported a total hardness of 5.7 grains per gallon (gpg), using the conversion chart of the illustration, what would be the total hardness in mg/L? Illustration MO-0208
 - o (A) 0.333 mg/L
 - (B) 0.9748 mg/L
 - (C) 9.757 mg/L
 - (D) 97.57 mg/L

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **40.** In a closed, recirculating fresh water cooling system used for the main engines on your mollusc dredger, what function would chemical treatment with nitrites primarily perform?
 - (A) Boiling point elevation.
 - (B) Biological growth inhibition.
 - (C) Freezing point depression.
 - (D) Corrosion inhibition.

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **41.** You are attempting to start a deck winch drive engine fitted with an electric cranking motor where the battery electrolyte is frozen. What should be done to facilitate starting?
 - (A) The engine should be started by means of jumper cables connected to another battery without any particular concern regarding the electrolyte being frozen.
 - (B) The battery electrolyte should be allowed to thaw, and then the battery should be recharged as necessary before attempting to start the engine.
 - (C) The battery electrolyte should be thawed by means of a battery charger, and then the battery should be recharged as necessary before attempting to start the engine.
 - (D) The battery electrolyte should be allowed to thaw, and then the battery electrolyte should be diluted with distilled water as necessary before attempting to start the engine.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **42.** While underway in open waters on your commercial crabbing vessel, the low clutch air pressure alarm sounds and the faint odor of burning rubber is detected. What is the appropriate response?
 - (A) Investigate the cause of low clutch air pressure, then bring the throttle and clutch control to the stop position if necessary.
 - (B) Bring the throttle and clutch control to the stop position, then investigate the cause of low clutch air pressure.
 - (C) Reduce the load and speed on the engine, then investigate the cause of low clutch air pressure.
 - (D) Investigate the cause of low clutch air pressure, then reduce the engine load and speed if necessary.

- **43.** The pneumatic propulsion control system used on the fishing vessel to which you are assigned uses a diaphragm-operated relay valve as shown in the illustration. Periodically, the valve is to be disassembled for cleaning and inspection. What statement best describes the proper method for lubrication upon reassembly? Illustration MO-0052
 - (A) O-rings should be lubricated with desiccant powder.
 - (B) O-rings should be lubricated with a silicone-based grease.
 - (C) O-rings should be lubricated with penetrating oil.
 - o (D) O-rings should not be lubricated by any means.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **44.** The main engines on your fishing industry line vessel are equipped with manual shutdown levers as shown in the illustration. What statement concerning manual shutdown is true? Illustration MO-0171
 - (A) The manual shutdown lever is operated by means of a remote pull cable and uses the governor fuel control linkage to accomplish engine shutdown.
 - (B) The manual shutdown lever is operated by means of a remote pull cable and uses the over speed trip mechanism to accomplish engine shutdown.
 - (C) The manual shutdown lever is operated by means of the over speed trip reset lever and uses the over speed trip mechanism to accomplish engine shutdown.
 - (D) The manual shutdown lever is operated by means of the emergency trip reset lever and uses the governor fuel control linkage.

If choice B is selected set score to 1.

- **45.** The main diesel propulsion engines on your uninspected fishing industry vessel are protected with a mechanical over speed trip mechanism similar to that shown in the illustration. Upon testing the trip setting, you discover that it is necessary to make an adjustment. Assuming that several adjustments may be necessary before the final setting is accurately achieved, what statement concerning adjustment is true? Illustration MO-0101
 - (A) To adjust the over speed trip, the engine must be stopped AND the locknut must be retightened after each adjustment.
 - (B) To adjust the over speed trip, the engine must be running AND the locknut must be retightened only after the final adjustment.
 - (C) To adjust the over speed trip, the engine must be stopped AND the locknut must be retightened only after the final adjustment.
 - (D) To adjust the over speed trip, the engine must be running AND the locknut must be retightened after each adjustment.

- **46.** The deck winch on your fishing industry seiner is fitted with a speed control governor of the type shown in the illustration. In addition to variable governed speed setting, what other group of settings is built into this particular governor? Illustration MO-0157
 - (A) Engine load limit (maximum fuel delivery) Engine speed limit (maximum governed speed)
 - (B) Engine idle speed (minimum governed speed) Engine speed limit (maximum governed speed) Engine load limit (maximum fuel delivery)
 - (C) Engine idle speed (minimum governed speed) Engine speed limit (maximum governed speed)
 - (D) Engine idle speed (minimum governed speed) Engine load limit (maximum fuel delivery)

If choice C is selected set score to 1.

- **47.** Using the oil chart provided in the illustration for guidance, which of the oils listed below would provide the best protection against high governor oil operating temperatures for speed control applications for fishing industry main propulsion diesel engines? Illustration MO-0161
 - (A) All Proof 10W50 (Polyolester)
 - o (B) DN600 (Hydrocarbon)
 - (C) Mobil 1 (Synthesized Hydrocarbon)
 - o (D) Delvac I (Synthesized Hydrocarbon)

If choice A is selected set score to 1.

- **48.** The steam generating plant on your fishing industry factory ship is of the type shown in the illustration. Which of the labeled components would be the steam separator? Illustration MO-0196
 - o (A) 1
 - (B) 2
 - o **(C) 3**
 - (D) 5

If choice D is selected set score to 1.

- **49.** The auxiliary steam boiler on your fishing vessel is equipped with a gauge glass for local level indication. On which of the following auxiliary boiler types would this gauge glass be attached to a flash chamber also known as a steam accumulator or steam separator?
 - (A) Water-tube natural-circulation steam boiler
 - (B) Electric steam boiler
 - (C) Water-tube forced-circulation steam boiler
 - o (D) Fire-tube steam boiler

- **50.** When cleaning burner atomizers associated with an oil-fired auxiliary boiler fitted on your fishery research vessel, which of the following metals would be recommended to use in fabricating a tool for the purposes of carbon removal?

 - (A) Copper (B) Tungsten
 - (C) Titanium
 - (D) Chromoly steel

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MO-0005



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MO-0006



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MO-0052



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MO-0069



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MO-0135



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MO-0144 Detroit Diesel 71 Series Engine Unit Injector



Injector Operation as a Function of Vertical Plunger Travel



Injector Operation as a Function of Extent of Plunger Rotation

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MO-0161 Oil Chart





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MO-0208

Hardness Unit Conversion Table

	mmol/L	ppm, mg/L	dGH, °dH	gpg	°e, °Clark	°fH
Mmol/L	1	0.009991	1.1783	0.171	0.1424	0.09991
ppm, mg/L	100.1	1	17.85	17.12	14.25	10
dGH, °dH	5.608	0.05603	1	0.9591	0.7986	0.5603
gpg	5.847	0.05842	1.043	1	0.8327	0.5842
°e, °Clark	7.022	0.07016	1.252	1.201	1	0.7016
°fH	10.01	0.1	1.785	1.712	1.425	1

For example: 1 mmol/L = 100.1 ppm and 1 ppm = 0.056 dGH

Meaning of Abbreviations:

mmol/L = millimoles per liter

ppm = parts per million

mg/L = milligrams per liter

dGH = degrees of general hardness

°dH = German degrees

gpg = grains per gallon

°**e**, °**Clark** = English degrees

°fH = French degrees

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MO-0224



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